

بناء قطاعات مالية شاملة للتنمية





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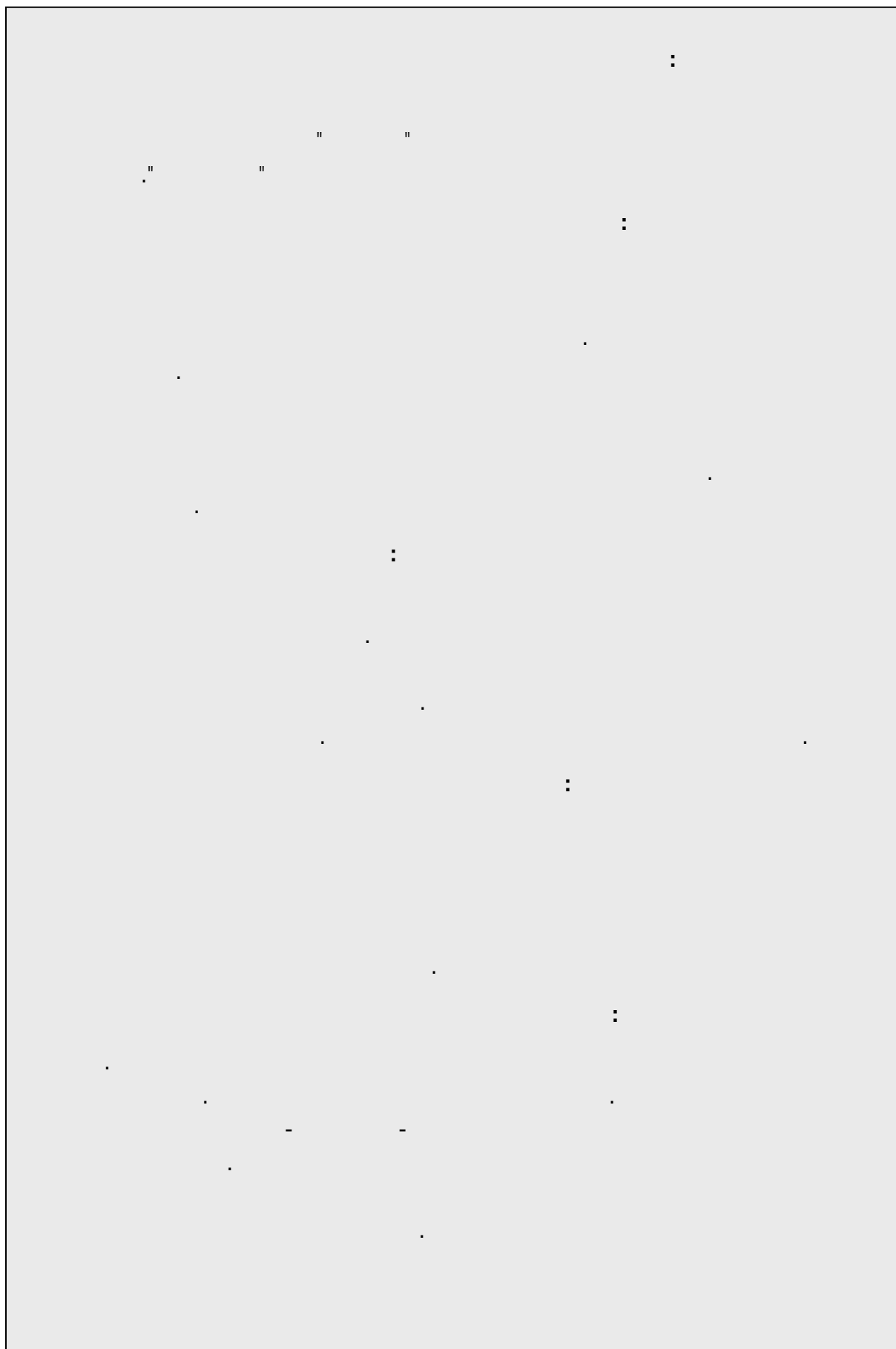
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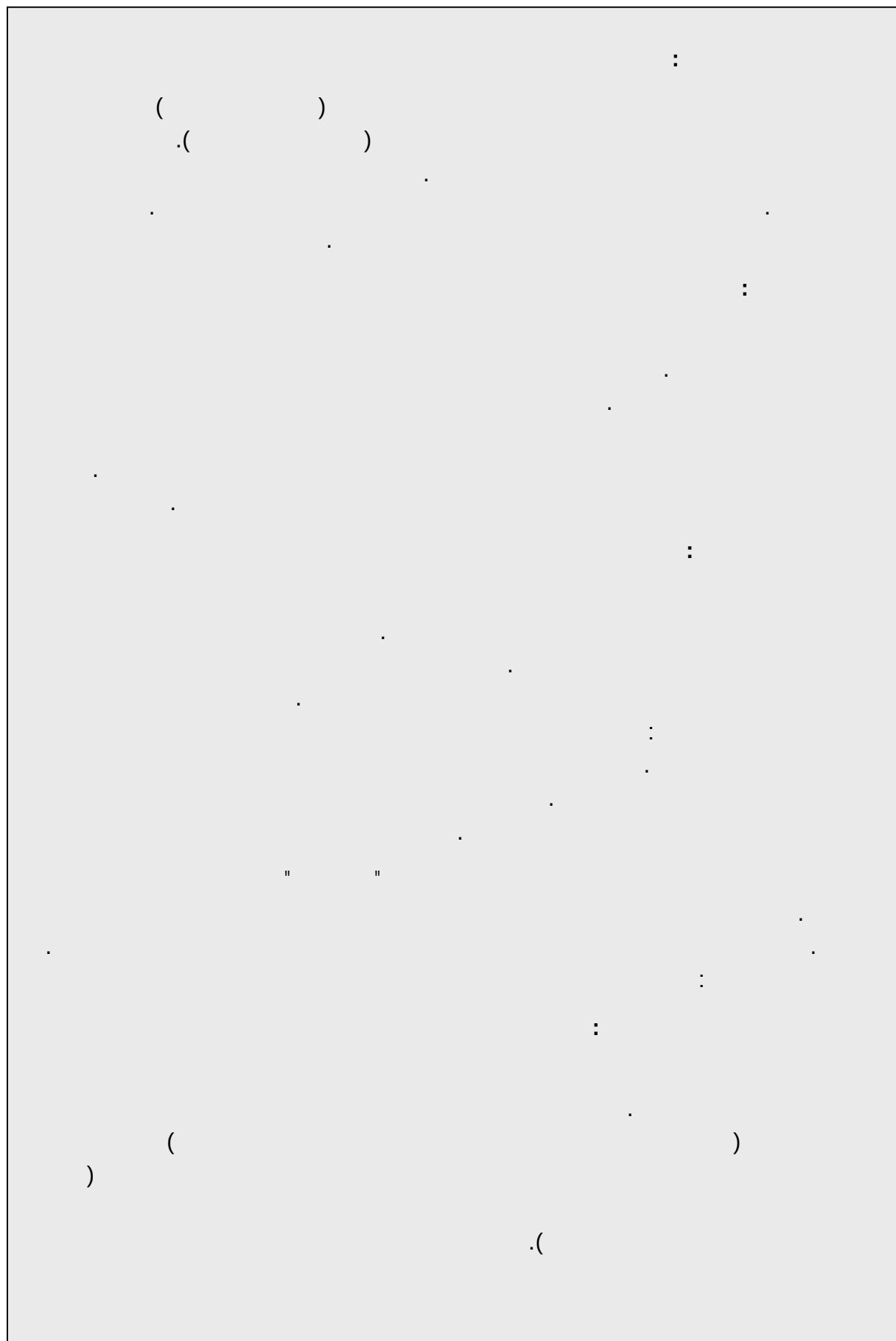
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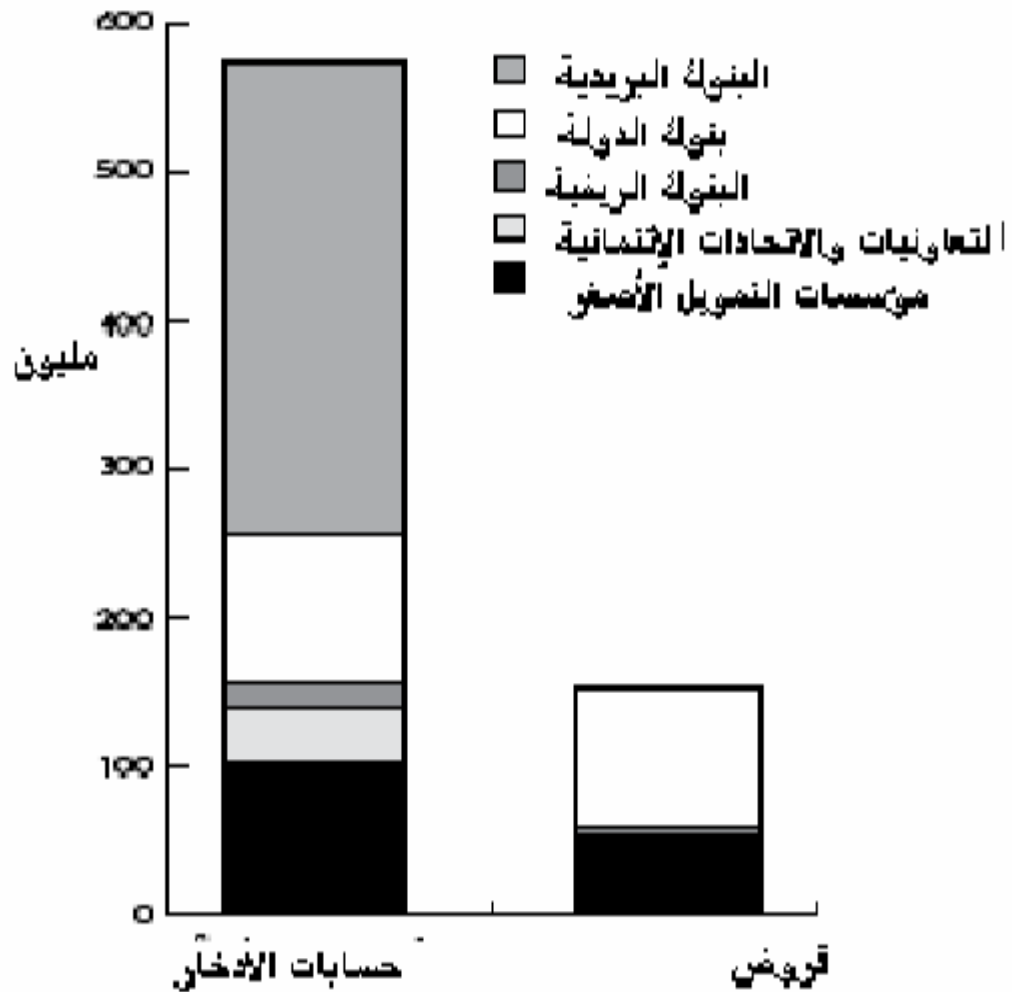
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نشاط المؤسسات المالية البديلة في الدول النامية



المصدر: البيانات (تتضمن النظم الاقتصادية في مرحلة الانتقال) من
المجموعة الاستشارية لمساعدة الفقراء

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%(FinMark, 2005, p.4

⁶ البيانات الإحصائية عن مؤسسة الأمانة مأخوذة عن سوق تبادل معلومات التسويق الأصغر، في يونيو ٢٠٠٥، ويمكن الاطلاع عليها من موقع www.mixmarket.org، أما البيانات المأخوذة عن بنك EBS فهي مأخوذة عن موقع EBS في يونيو ٢٠٠٥، ويمكن الاطلاع عليها بالدخول على الموقع www.ebsafrica.com



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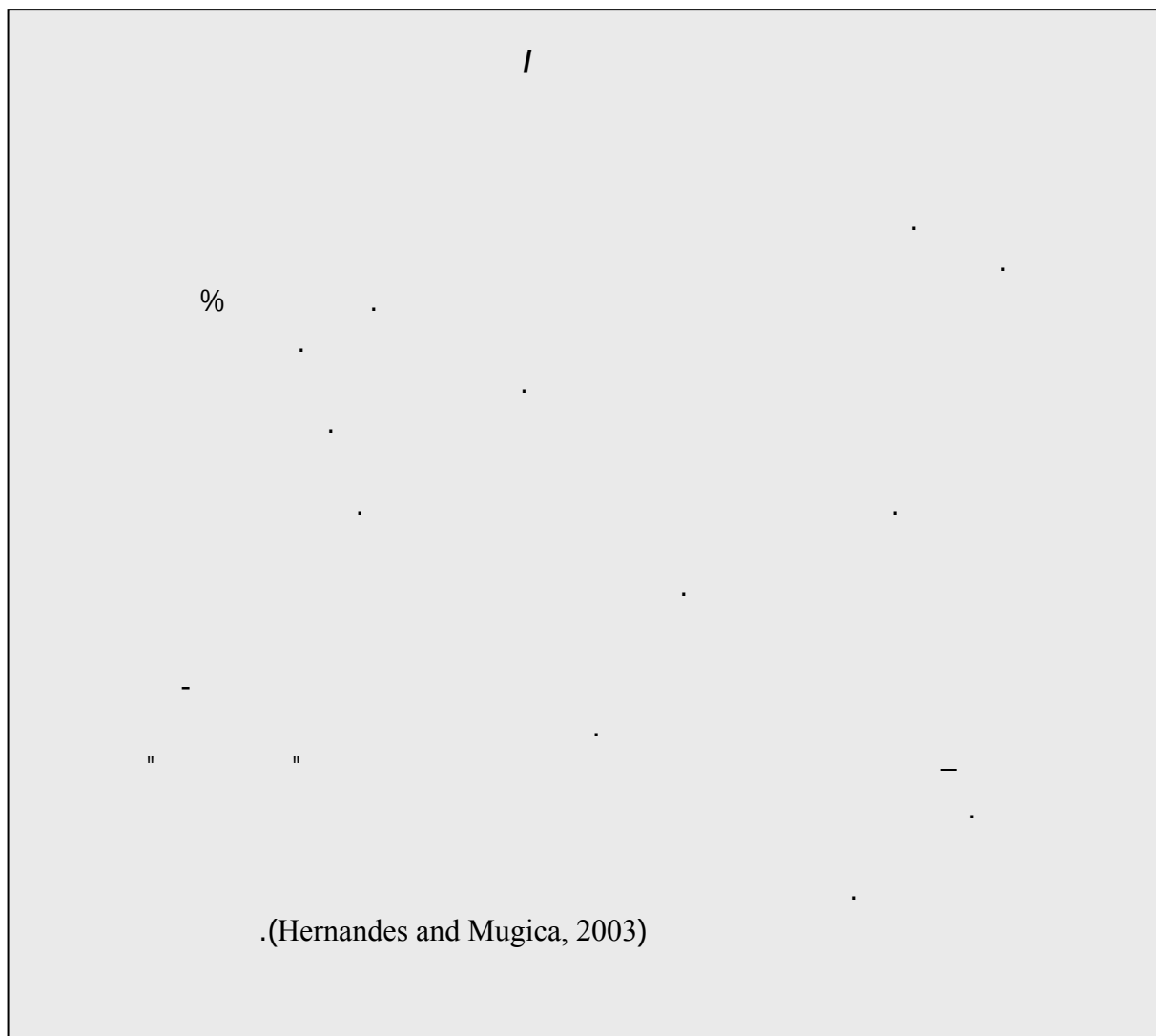
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.(American Development Bank,2004.p.71

(Porteous, 2004, pp. 50-

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.(Marconi and Mosley, 2005, p.3)

" (Van Stauffenberg, 2001, p3)

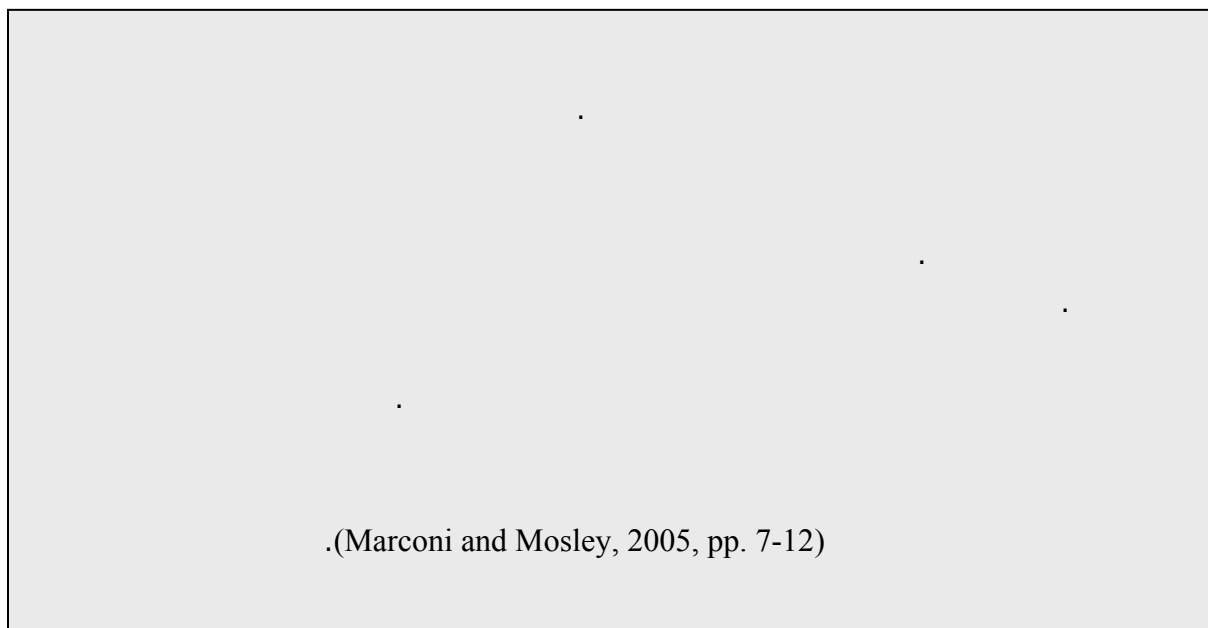
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.(Kumar, 2005, p. 23)

"Mzansi ")

.(Porteous, 2004, p.34)

Armendariz de Aghion and Morduch,)

.(2005, p.147

.(Swarup and Bhattacharya, 2004, pp. 150-152)

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.(Blacklock,2005)

Armendariz de Aghion and Morduch,) .
 .(2005, pp.149-150; Rutherford, 2004, p. 5; Yunus, 2002, pp.4-5

Morduch and)
 Rutherford, 2003, p.15; Robinson, 2001, pp.210-213; Stivastava and Basu, 2004,
 .(.pp.13-14

.Rhyne and Holt (1995)

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www.uncdf.org/mfdl

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(Srivastava and Basu, 2004, p.14)

.(Robinson, 2001, p.211)

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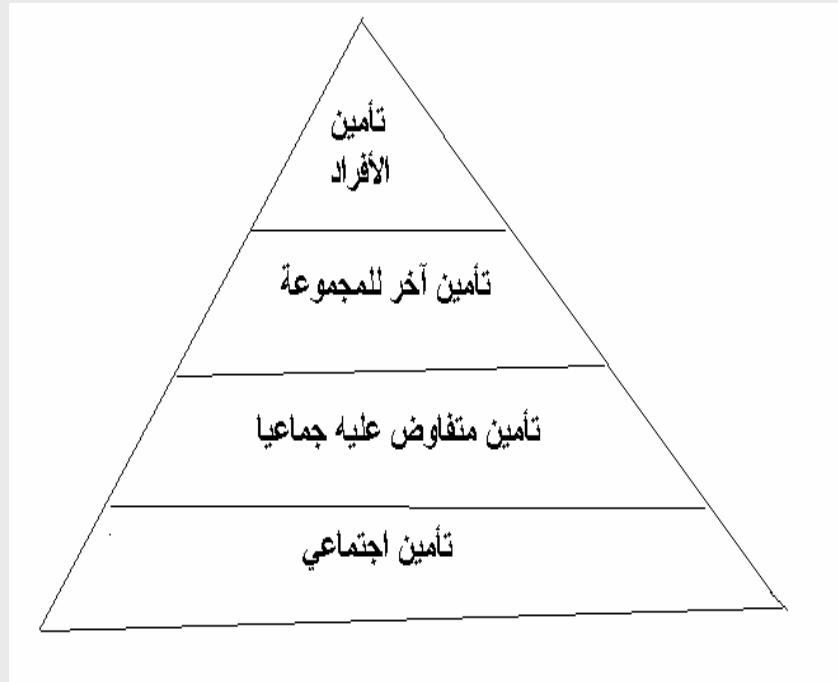
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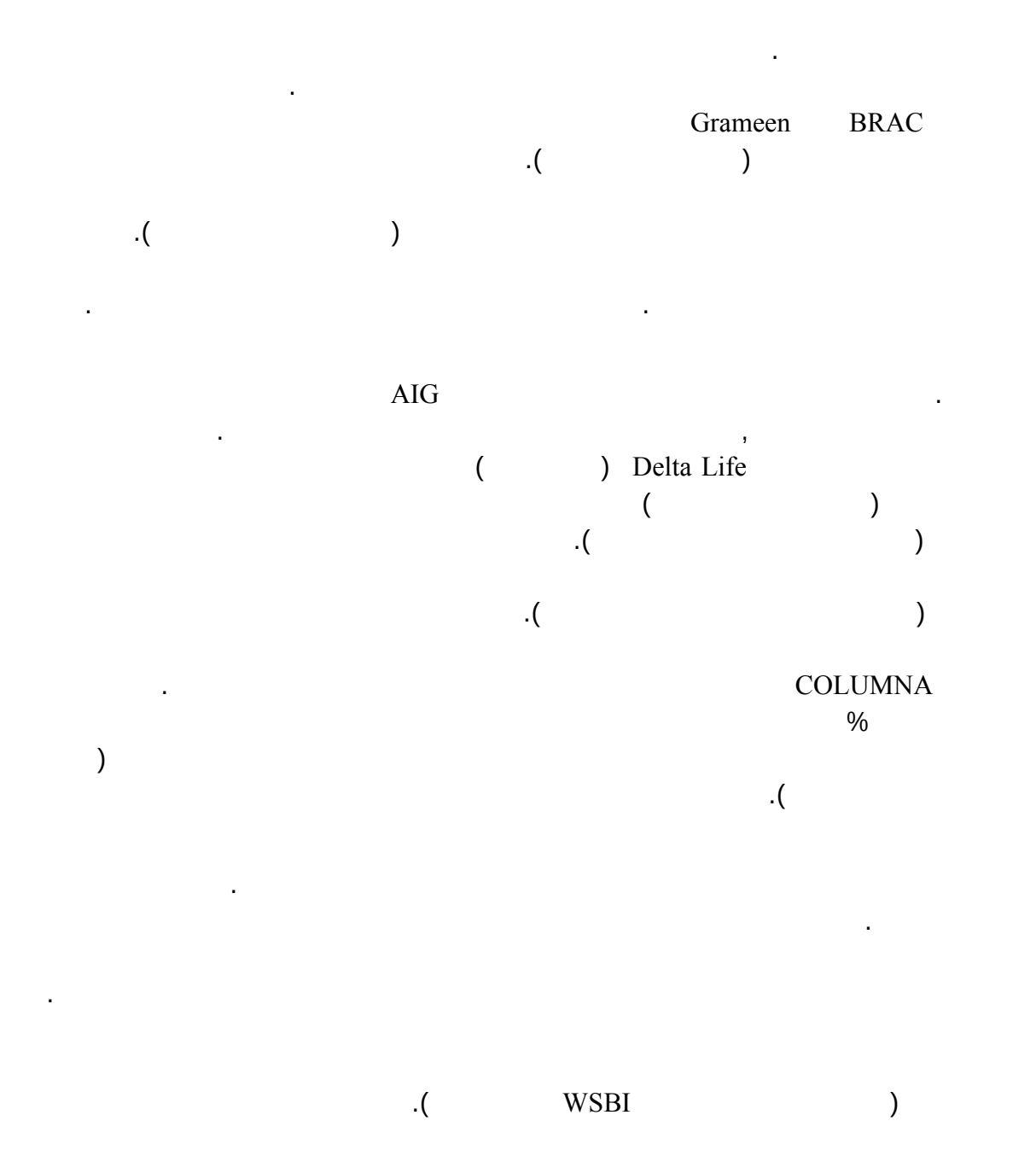
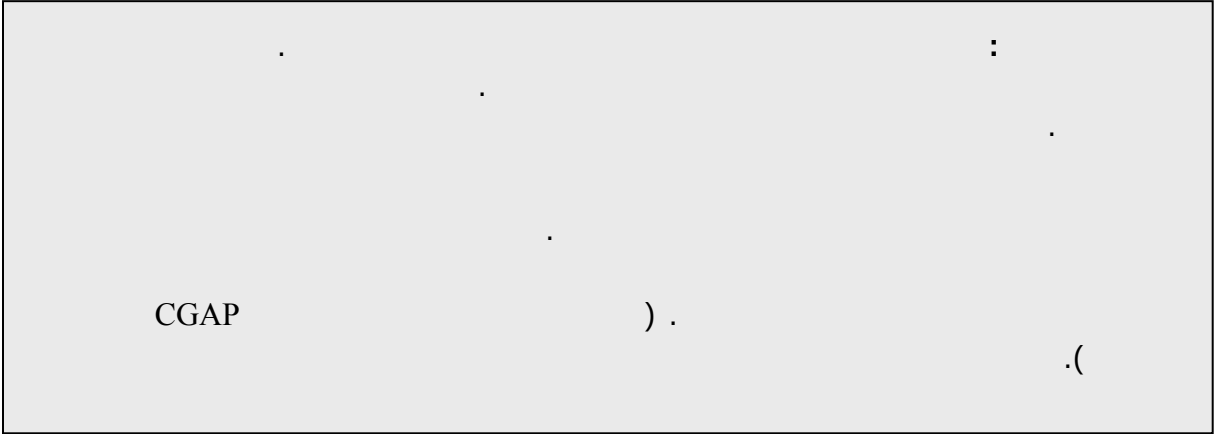
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.(Lennon and Richardson, 2002, p.98)

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.(ibid.,pp.98-99) "

.(WOCCU, 2005, p.3)

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Fernando, 2004, p.17-)

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.(Watchananawat, 2004, pp.5-6) "

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.(Valenzuela, 2002, p.72)

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¹⁴ مقتبس من Fazle Abed, BRAC

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.(DfID, 2005, pp. 6-7) ."

.(Honohan, 2004, pp. 53-58) ."

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WOCCU, 2004,) :

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. (Marulanda and Otero, 2005, p.31)

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.(Fernanco, 2003, p.10 and 2004 , pp. 22-27)

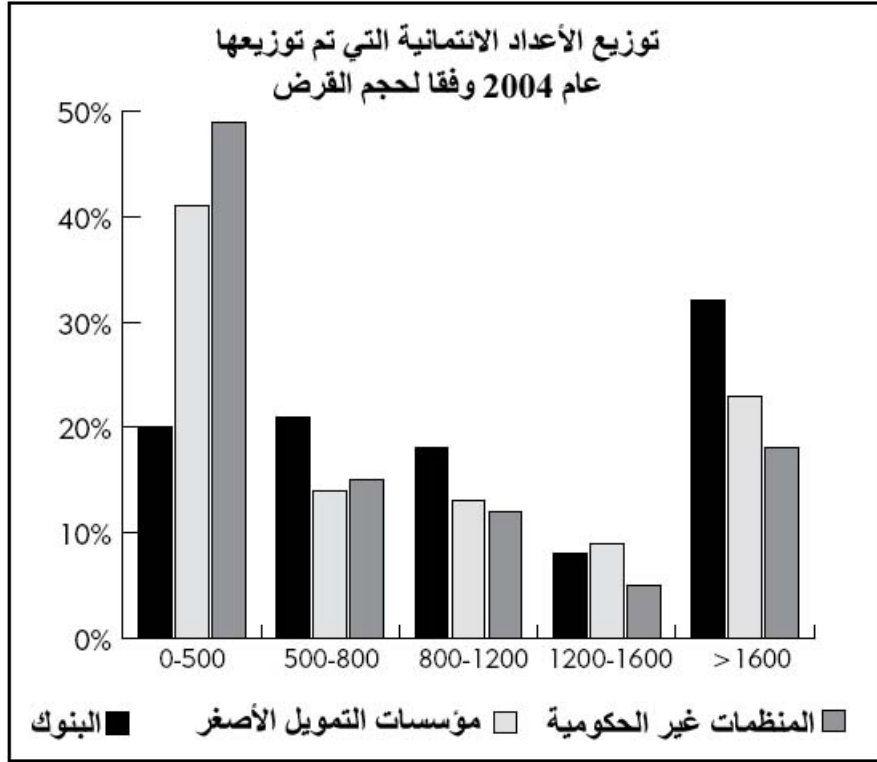
(Fernando, 2004, p. 6 and pp. .

.(23-27; Gibbons and Meehan, 2000, p. 6).

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تحليل للبنوك ومؤسسات التمويل الأصغر والمنظمات غير الحكومية
في أمريكا اللاتينية ومنطقة الكاريبي، مأخوذ عن مؤسسة أكسيون



المصدر Marulanda and Otero 2004، ص 28

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¹⁷ قامت الدراسة بتحليل الاتجاهات بناء على البيانات الخاصة بستين مؤسسة حول العالم تقدم بيانات إلى نشرة الأعمال المصرفية الصغرى، خلال فترة الدراسة كانت هناك ١١ مؤسسة غير مستدامة و ١٧ مؤسسة أصبحت مستدامة و ٣٢ مستدامة بالفعل.

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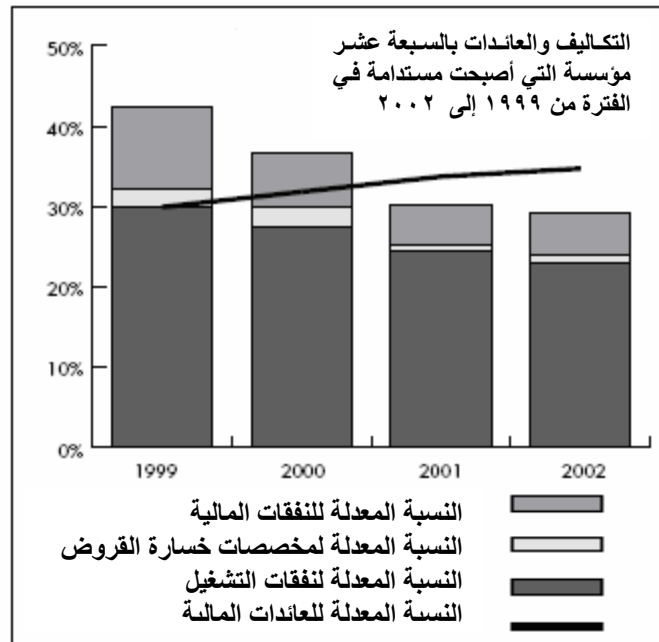
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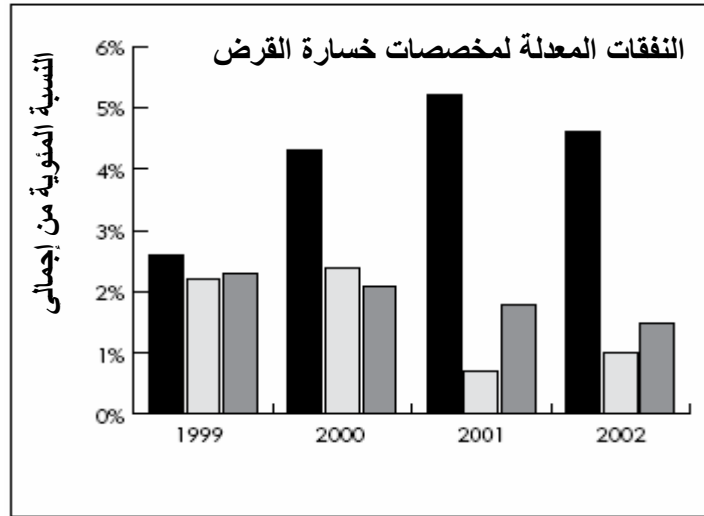
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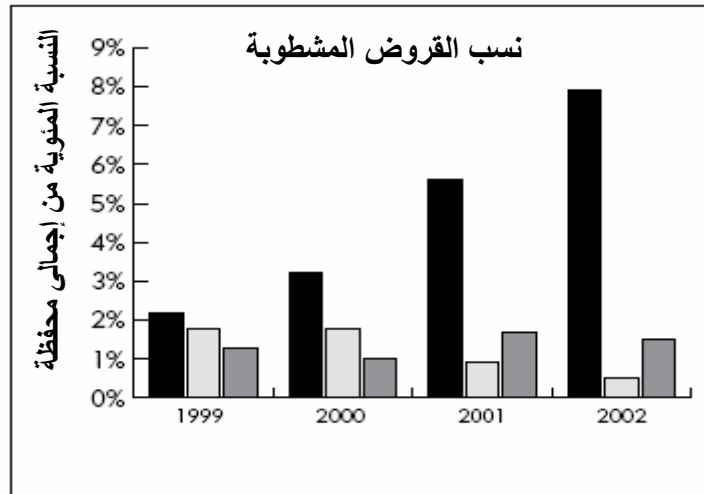
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■ المؤسسات غير المستدامة
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: (Boon, 2004, p. 58) " " - -
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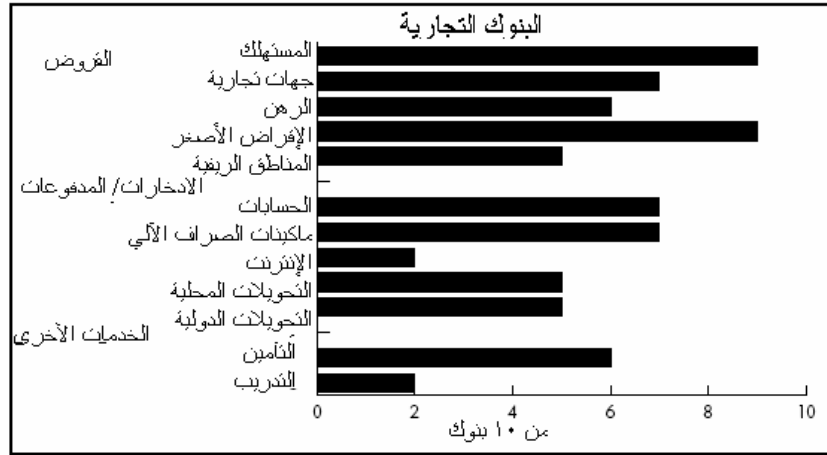
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WOCCU, 2004,)

.(p.8

.(Brinsden, 2005, p. 2-3)

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Data of Marulanda and Otero (2005, p. 21) :

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.(BIS, 2005, p.6)

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Lopez & Rhyne, 2003)

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¹⁸ لقد تم مناقشة حالة المنظمات غير القانونية التي لا تسمح بتعينة المدخرات أدناه وفي الفصل الرابع.

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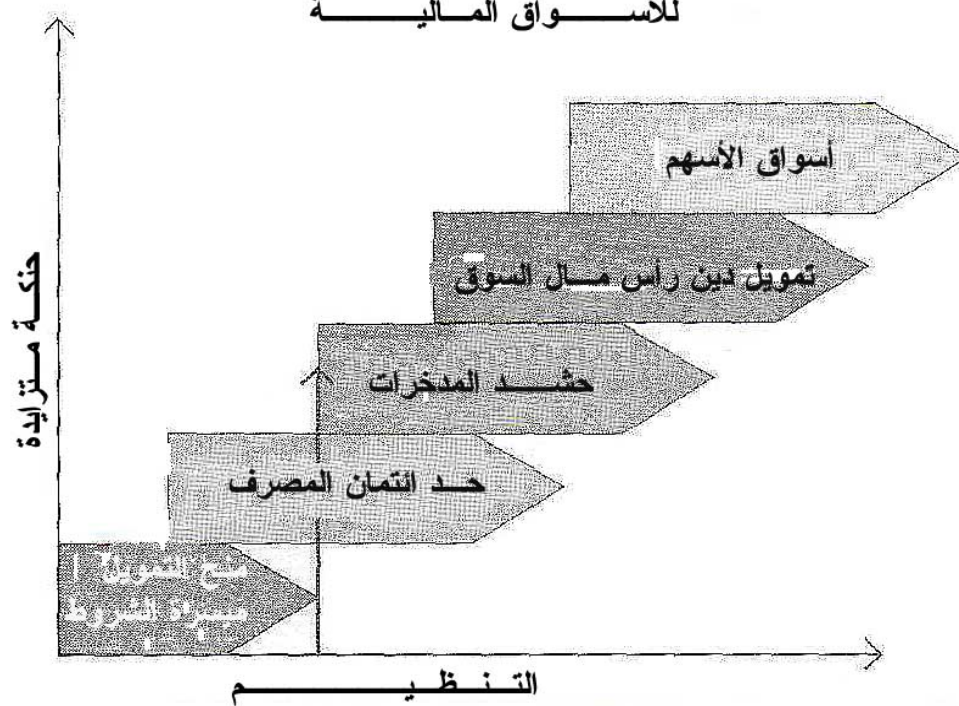
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مراحل توصل مؤسسات التمويل الأصغر
للأسواق المالية



المصدر: WWB، 2004، ص 1

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(Caprio, Honohan and Di Vittas ,

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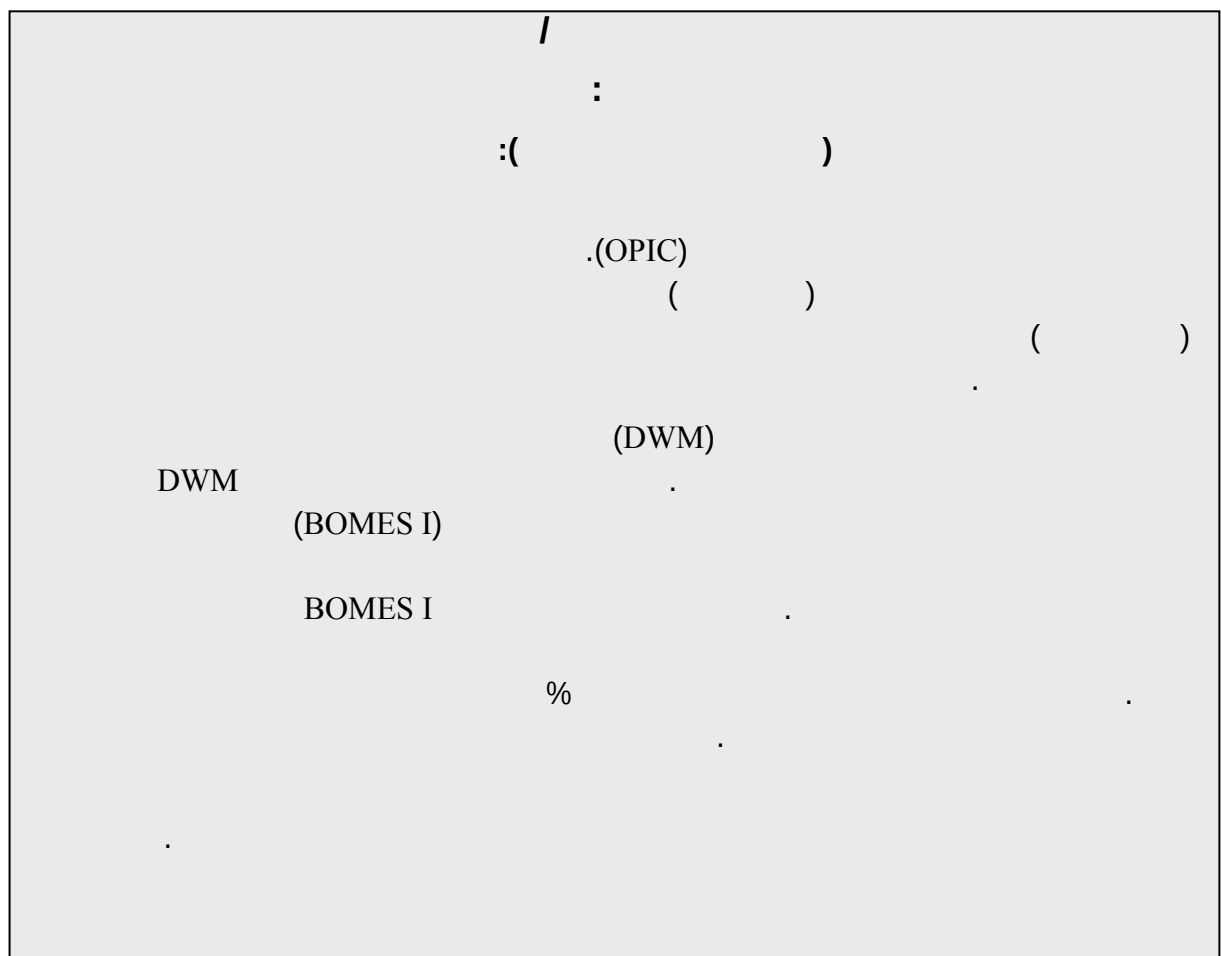
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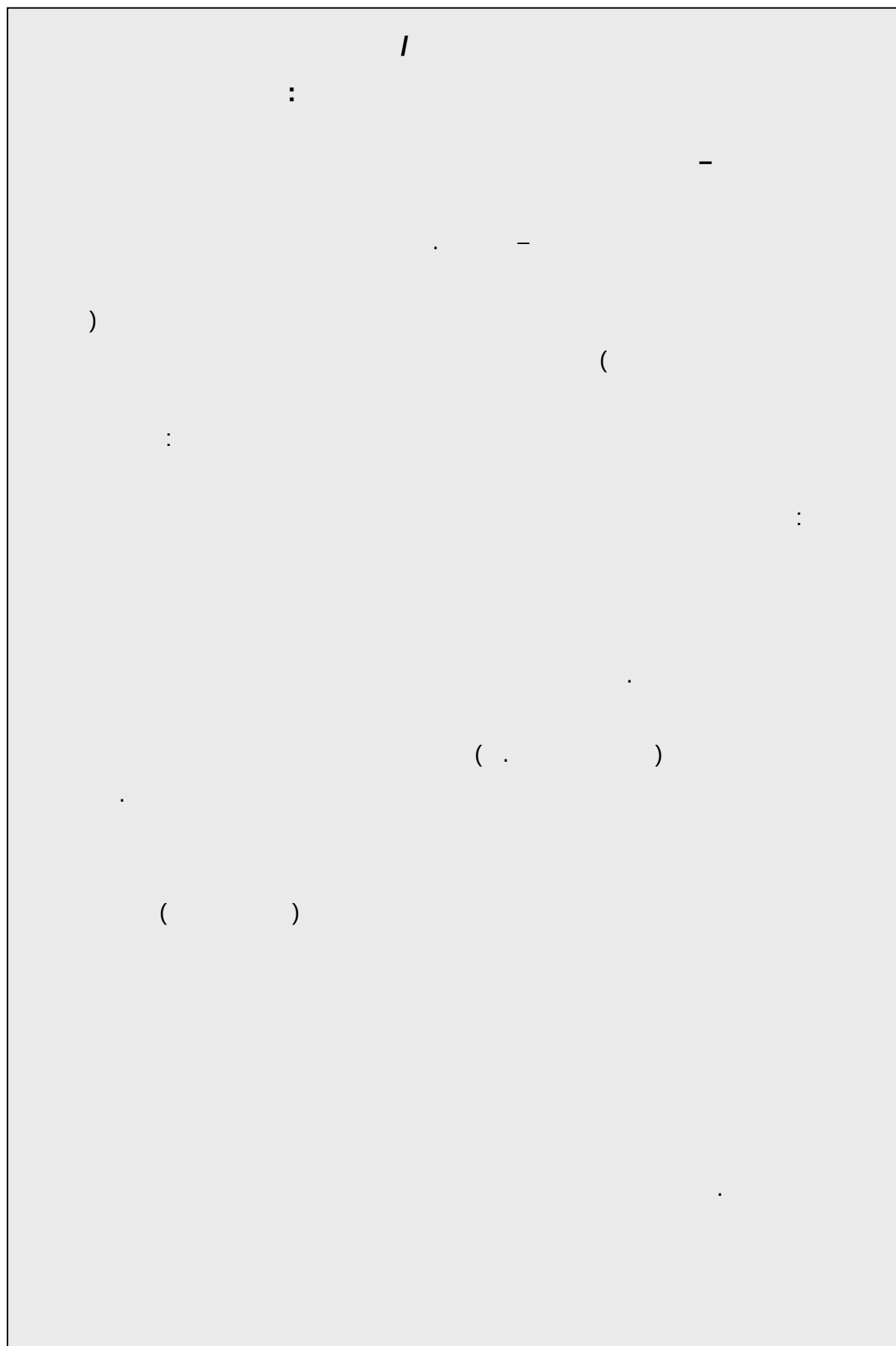
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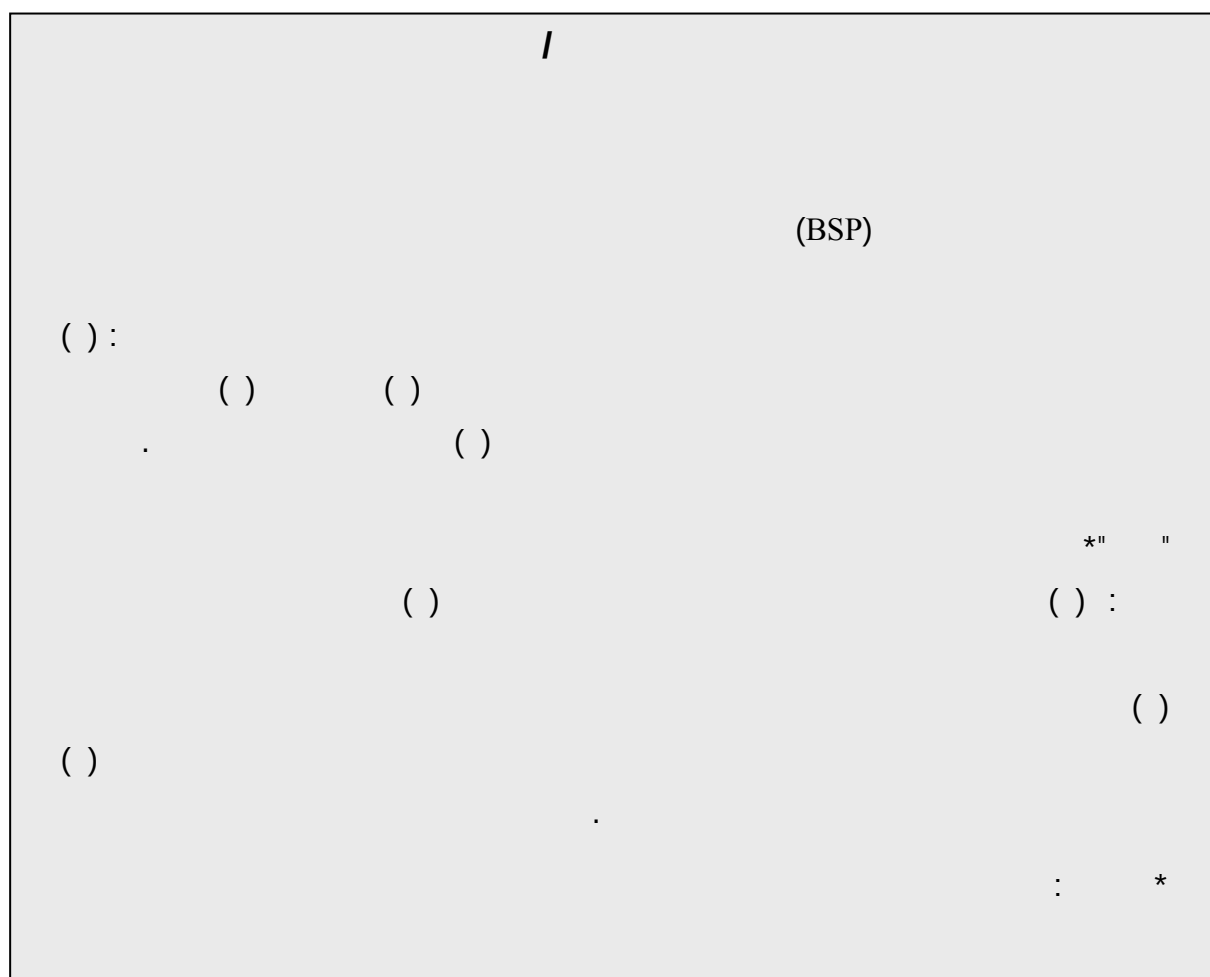
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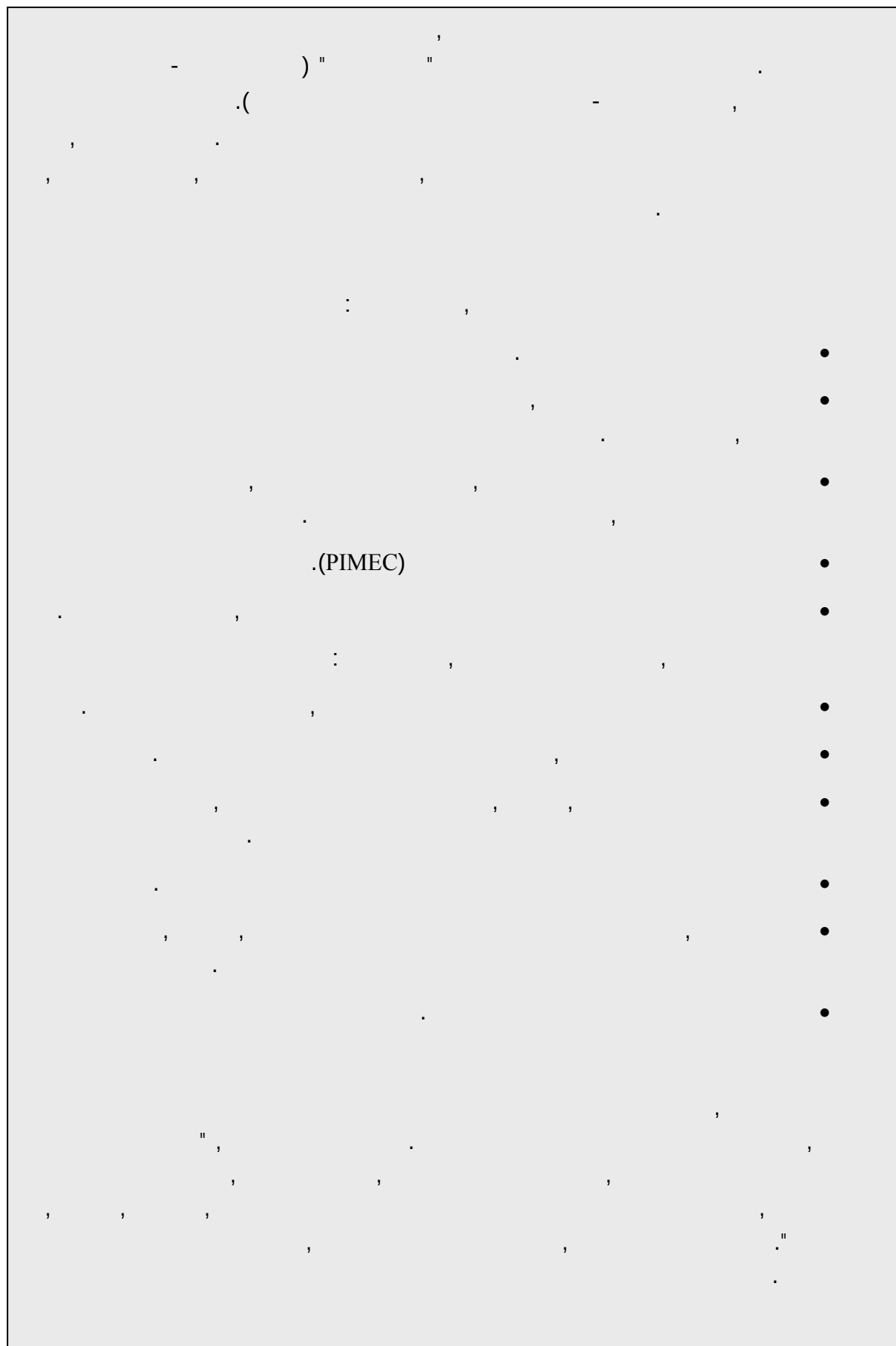
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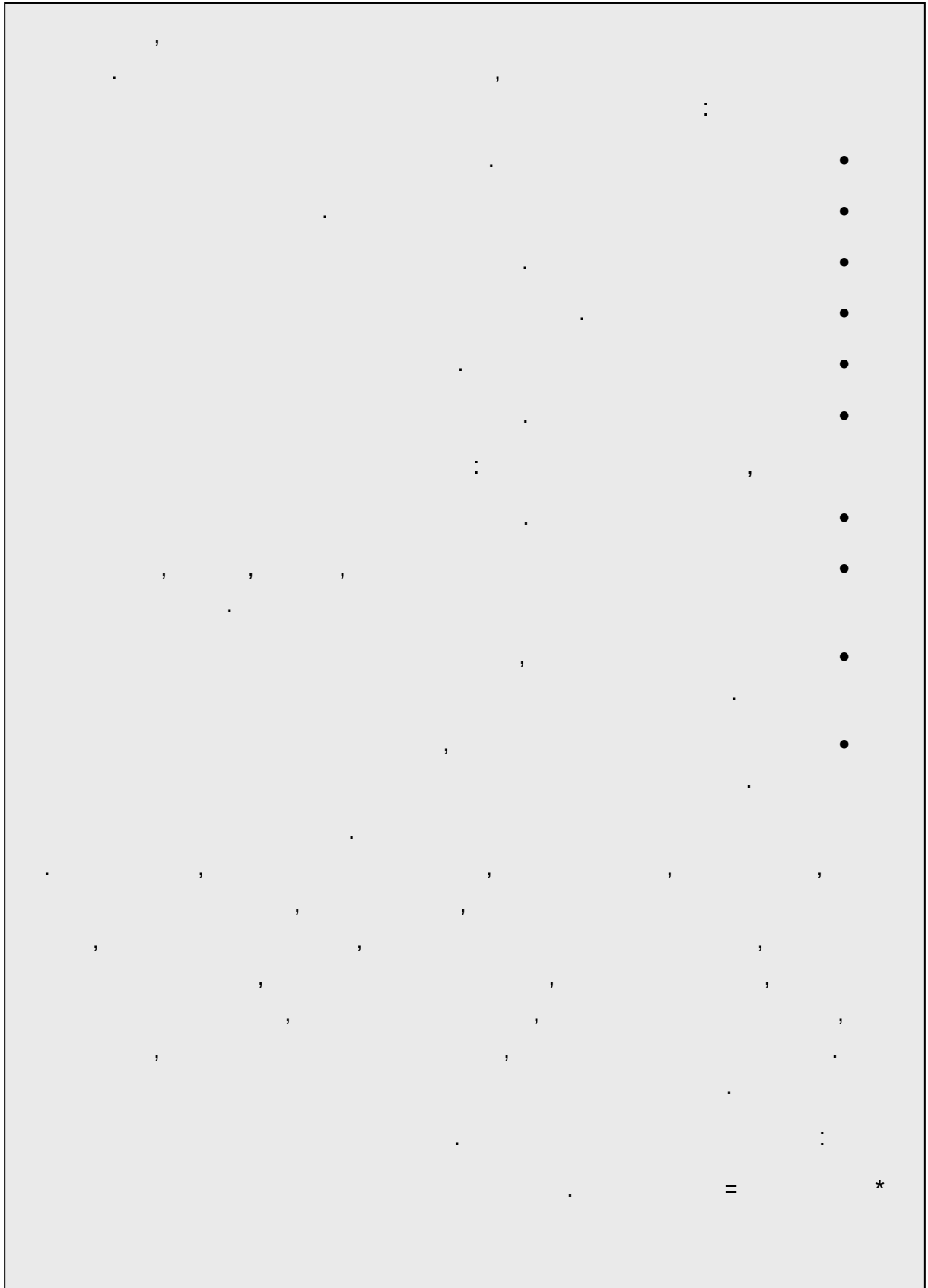
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